

(S)-(Z)-Methyl 2-[2,3-bis(benzyloxy-carbonyl)guanidino]-4-methyl-pentanoate

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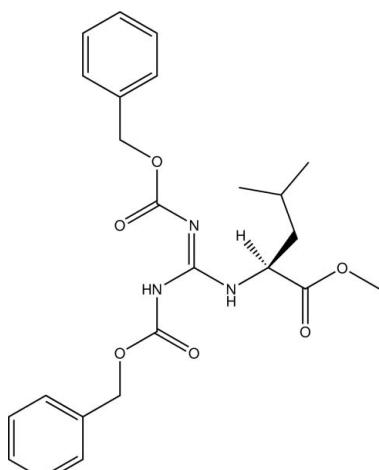
Received 23 November 2010; accepted 30 November 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 90\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.101; data-to-parameter ratio = 33.9.

The title molecule, $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$, has a nearly planar ten-atom $\text{C}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ core, on account of both N—H groups forming six-membered-ring intramolecular hydrogen bonds to carbamate carbonyl O atoms. The absolute configuration was determined from resonant scattering of light atoms in $\text{Mo K}\alpha$ radiation, agreeing with the configuration of starting materials.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Travlos & White (1994); Feichtinger *et al.* (1998); Marsh (2002). For graph sets, see: Etter (1990). For absolute configuration based on resonant scattering from light atoms, see: Hooft *et al.* (2008); Fronczek (2010); Lutz & van Krieken (2010); Thompson *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$ | $V = 2333.6 (3)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 455.50$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 7.7203 (5)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 14.2043 (10)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 90\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 21.280 (2)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.30 \times 0.28 \times 0.15\text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer with an Oxford Cryosystems Cryostream cooler 43001 measured reflections | 10411 independent reflections 9219 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$ |
|---|---|

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.101$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.28\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $S = 1.02$ | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 4545 Friedel pairs |
| 10411 reflections | Flack parameter: 0.2 (5) |
| 307 parameters | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| N1—H1N \cdots O5 | 0.849 (16) | 2.051 (16) | 2.7047 (11) | 133.3 (14) |
| N3—H3N \cdots O4 | 0.873 (16) | 1.898 (16) | 2.6306 (11) | 140.4 (14) |

Data collection: COLLECT (Nonius, 2000); cell refinement: SCALEPACK (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: DENZO (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997) and SCALEPACK; program(s) used to solve structure: SIR97 (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: SHEXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: SHEXL97.

The purchase of the diffractometer at Louisiana State University was made possible by grant No. LEQSF(1999–2000)-ENH-TR-13, administered by the Louisiana Board of Regents. We thank MingZhou Zhou for helpful discussions and Melissa Topper for assistance with crystallization.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: OM2385).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o27-o28 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810050130]

(S)-(Z)-Methyl 2-[2,3-bis(benzyloxycarbonyl)guanidino]-4-methylpentanoate

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Comment

Molecules used as drugs frequently contain heterocyclic subunits, and substituted guanidine or amidine compounds are very important intermediates in the synthesis of many heterocyclic compounds. However, substituted guanidines and amidine compounds themselves can be difficult to synthesize. Thus, synthesis of substituted guanidines is important and interesting. One possible route to these compounds is to use 1,3-bis(benzyloxycarbonyl)-2-methyl-2-thiopseudourea, which has a good leaving group and *L*-leucine methyl ester hydrochloride, which is a good nucleophile. Reaction of these starting materials led to successful synthesis of the chiral title compound, which was confirmed by crystal structure determination.

The structure, shown in Figure 1, has a guanidine at its core. The three C—N distances of the guanidine vary from 1.3225 (12) to 1.3864 (12) Å, with the shortest being the formal double bond to the unprotonated N atom N2 and the longest being to the other carbamate N atom N3. These values are in good agreement with those seen in 1,2-bis(methoxycarbonyl)-3-phenylguanidine, (Travlos & White, 1994), in which the length pattern is the same and the range of lengths is 1.309 (3) to 1.388 (4) Å. In *N,N,N'*-tris(*t*-butoxycarbonyl)guanidine (Feichtinger *et al.*, 1998; space group corrected by Marsh, 2002), the C=N and C—NH groups are disordered, and the C—N distance is 1.343 Å. In the title compound, the two N—H groups form intramolecular hydrogen bonds with graph set (Etter, 1990) S(6). The hydrogen bonding leads to a fairly planar central C₃N₃O₄ portion of the molecule, which has a mean deviation 0.019 Å from coplanarity and a maximum deviation 0.0533 (10) Å for N3.

The lone stereocenter is carbon C3, with (S) configuration, as known from starting material *L*-leucine. Absolute configuration determination based on resonant scattering of the light atoms in Mo K α radiation was possible for this structure, on account of the excellent quality of the crystal, the fact that it is relatively rich in O and N, the high resolution of the data, and the completeness of the set of 4545 Bijvoet pairs, which were kept separate in the refinement. While the Flack (1983) parameter is unconvincing, with a value of 0.2 (5), the Hooft *et al.* (2008) parameter $y = 0.0$ (2) has a much smaller uncertainty, and the Hooft P2(true) value is 1.000. A number of oxygen-rich compounds producing Mo data sets of similar high quality have been shown to yield similarly reliable absolute-structure results, agreeing with the known configurations (Fronczek, 2010; Lutz & van Krieken, 2010; Thompson *et al.*, 2008).

Experimental

A mixture of 1,3-bis(benzyloxycarbonyl)-2-methyl-2-thiopseudourea (2.79 mmol, 1 g), *L*-leucine methyl ester hydrochloride (2.79 mmol, 0.51 g), and triethylamine (2.79 mmole, 0.4 ml) in THF (absolute, 10 mL) was stirred at 338 K. The mixture was brought to room temperature, and the precipitate was filtered by vacuum. After evaporation of all solvents from the filtrate, the product was purified by chromatography (EtOAc/hexane, 1:4). The product was isolated as colorless crystals in 46% yield. ¹H NMR (Methanol, 400 MHz): δ 0.85–0.88 (dd, 6H), 1.58–1.60 (m, 2H), 1.67–1.74 (m, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 4.54–4.59 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.43 (m, 10H), 8.53–8.55 (d, 1H), 11.47 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (Methanol, 400 MHz): δ 22.12, 24.95, 67.08, 68.47, 128.44, 128.54, 128.93, 129.01, 129.13, 155.36, 163.12, 172.39. MS m/z 456.21 [M+H]⁺, 478.19 [M+Na]⁺.

supplementary materials

Refinement

All H atoms were visible in difference maps, and those on C were placed in idealized positions with C—H distances 0.95–1.00 Å and thereafter treated as riding. Coordinates for the H atoms on N were refined. U_{iso} for H was assigned as 1.2 times U_{eq} of the attached atoms (1.5 for methyl). A torsional parameter was refined for each methyl group. Friedel pairs were kept separate in the refinement.

Figures

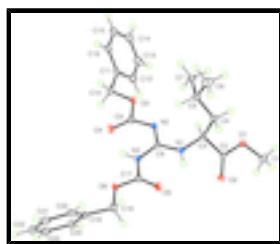


Fig. 1. Ellipsoids at the 50% level, with H atoms having arbitrary radius.

(S)-(Z)-Methyl 2-[2,3-bis(benzyloxycarbonyl)guanidino]-4-methylpentanoate

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| C ₂₄ H ₂₉ N ₃ O ₆ | $F(000) = 968$ |
| $M_r = 455.50$ | $D_x = 1.297 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ | Mo K α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab | Cell parameters from 5760 reflections |
| $a = 7.7203 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.5\text{--}36.1^\circ$ |
| $b = 14.2043 (10) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 21.280 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 90 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2333.6 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Fragment, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.30 \times 0.28 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|---|
| Nonius KappaCCD (with an Oxford Cryosystems Cryostream cooler) | 9219 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| diffractometer | |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.056$ |
| graphite | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 36.1^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.8^\circ$ |
| ω and φ scans | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| 43001 measured reflections | $k = -22 \rightarrow 22$ |
| 10411 independent reflections | $l = -34 \rightarrow 34$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|---------------------|--|

| | |
|--|---|
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.101$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0473P)^2 + 0.6349P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.02$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 10411 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 307 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 4545 Friedel pairs |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Flack parameter: 0.2 (5) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.58734 (12) | 0.48105 (6) | 0.79229 (4) | 0.01853 (16) |
| O2 | 0.69349 (11) | 0.37173 (6) | 0.72588 (4) | 0.01797 (15) |
| O3 | 0.66892 (11) | 0.75163 (5) | 0.55412 (3) | 0.01520 (14) |
| O4 | 0.70303 (12) | 0.64048 (5) | 0.47943 (4) | 0.01833 (15) |
| O5 | 0.57441 (13) | 0.31412 (5) | 0.54332 (4) | 0.02052 (17) |
| O6 | 0.65667 (11) | 0.35908 (5) | 0.44569 (3) | 0.01435 (13) |
| N1 | 0.55713 (12) | 0.46022 (6) | 0.62459 (4) | 0.01239 (14) |
| H1N | 0.555 (2) | 0.4008 (11) | 0.6200 (7) | 0.015* |
| N2 | 0.62092 (12) | 0.60509 (5) | 0.58336 (4) | 0.01166 (14) |
| N3 | 0.63981 (13) | 0.46856 (6) | 0.51925 (4) | 0.01316 (15) |
| H3N | 0.665 (2) | 0.5094 (11) | 0.4900 (7) | 0.016* |
| C1 | 0.66331 (18) | 0.43149 (9) | 0.84503 (5) | 0.0225 (2) |
| H1A | 0.6032 | 0.3714 | 0.8511 | 0.034* |
| H1B | 0.6519 | 0.4699 | 0.8831 | 0.034* |
| H1C | 0.7862 | 0.4197 | 0.8366 | 0.034* |
| C2 | 0.61124 (13) | 0.44220 (7) | 0.73573 (4) | 0.01164 (15) |
| C3 | 0.51657 (13) | 0.49959 (7) | 0.68598 (4) | 0.01065 (15) |
| H3 | 0.5592 | 0.5660 | 0.6876 | 0.013* |
| C4 | 0.32033 (13) | 0.49892 (7) | 0.69888 (4) | 0.01355 (16) |
| H4A | 0.2779 | 0.4334 | 0.6954 | 0.016* |

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|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| H4B | 0.3005 | 0.5198 | 0.7427 | 0.016* |
| C5 | 0.21252 (14) | 0.56144 (7) | 0.65481 (5) | 0.01525 (17) |
| H5 | 0.2404 | 0.5437 | 0.6105 | 0.018* |
| C6 | 0.01921 (16) | 0.54251 (9) | 0.66614 (7) | 0.0256 (2) |
| H6A | -0.0103 | 0.5586 | 0.7096 | 0.038* |
| H6B | -0.0055 | 0.4758 | 0.6587 | 0.038* |
| H6C | -0.0499 | 0.5811 | 0.6374 | 0.038* |
| C7 | 0.25316 (14) | 0.66599 (7) | 0.66332 (5) | 0.01623 (18) |
| H7A | 0.1775 | 0.7033 | 0.6360 | 0.024* |
| H7B | 0.3744 | 0.6778 | 0.6522 | 0.024* |
| H7C | 0.2336 | 0.6839 | 0.7072 | 0.024* |
| C8 | 0.60582 (13) | 0.51301 (6) | 0.57593 (4) | 0.01072 (15) |
| C9 | 0.66760 (13) | 0.66107 (7) | 0.53418 (4) | 0.01203 (15) |
| C10 | 0.70649 (16) | 0.82125 (7) | 0.50644 (5) | 0.01594 (18) |
| H10A | 0.6129 | 0.8227 | 0.4747 | 0.019* |
| H10B | 0.8168 | 0.8061 | 0.4850 | 0.019* |
| C11 | 0.71972 (14) | 0.91503 (7) | 0.53912 (5) | 0.01436 (17) |
| C12 | 0.83270 (16) | 0.92721 (8) | 0.58972 (5) | 0.01901 (19) |
| H12 | 0.9022 | 0.8761 | 0.6036 | 0.023* |
| C13 | 0.84373 (17) | 1.01415 (9) | 0.61988 (6) | 0.0235 (2) |
| H13 | 0.9205 | 1.0221 | 0.6544 | 0.028* |
| C14 | 0.74245 (17) | 1.08929 (8) | 0.59950 (6) | 0.0243 (2) |
| H14 | 0.7502 | 1.1485 | 0.6201 | 0.029* |
| C15 | 0.63033 (17) | 1.07768 (7) | 0.54924 (6) | 0.0220 (2) |
| H15 | 0.5616 | 1.1290 | 0.5353 | 0.026* |
| C16 | 0.61826 (16) | 0.99065 (7) | 0.51914 (5) | 0.01785 (18) |
| H16 | 0.5406 | 0.9828 | 0.4849 | 0.021* |
| C17 | 0.61893 (14) | 0.37440 (7) | 0.50618 (5) | 0.01343 (16) |
| C18 | 0.63343 (15) | 0.26163 (7) | 0.42515 (5) | 0.01528 (18) |
| H18A | 0.5126 | 0.2412 | 0.4326 | 0.018* |
| H18B | 0.7119 | 0.2194 | 0.4489 | 0.018* |
| C19 | 0.67470 (14) | 0.25779 (6) | 0.35627 (4) | 0.01216 (15) |
| C20 | 0.55057 (14) | 0.22770 (7) | 0.31311 (5) | 0.01544 (17) |
| H20 | 0.4373 | 0.2120 | 0.3270 | 0.019* |
| C21 | 0.59258 (16) | 0.22057 (8) | 0.24956 (5) | 0.0188 (2) |
| H21 | 0.5084 | 0.1988 | 0.2204 | 0.023* |
| C22 | 0.75696 (16) | 0.24510 (8) | 0.22862 (5) | 0.0190 (2) |
| H22 | 0.7849 | 0.2410 | 0.1852 | 0.023* |
| C23 | 0.88041 (15) | 0.27570 (7) | 0.27170 (5) | 0.01767 (18) |
| H23 | 0.9928 | 0.2928 | 0.2576 | 0.021* |
| C24 | 0.84025 (14) | 0.28140 (7) | 0.33530 (5) | 0.01503 (17) |
| H24 | 0.9257 | 0.3014 | 0.3645 | 0.018* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0276 (4) | 0.0184 (3) | 0.0095 (3) | 0.0087 (3) | -0.0024 (3) | -0.0005 (3) |
| O2 | 0.0190 (4) | 0.0179 (3) | 0.0170 (3) | 0.0076 (3) | 0.0007 (3) | 0.0004 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O3 | 0.0251 (4) | 0.0083 (3) | 0.0122 (3) | -0.0017 (3) | 0.0044 (3) | 0.0002 (2) |
| O4 | 0.0303 (4) | 0.0128 (3) | 0.0120 (3) | -0.0029 (3) | 0.0067 (3) | -0.0006 (2) |
| O5 | 0.0370 (5) | 0.0108 (3) | 0.0137 (3) | -0.0018 (3) | 0.0072 (3) | -0.0001 (3) |
| O6 | 0.0222 (4) | 0.0101 (3) | 0.0107 (3) | -0.0015 (3) | 0.0039 (3) | -0.0022 (2) |
| N1 | 0.0194 (4) | 0.0083 (3) | 0.0095 (3) | -0.0002 (3) | 0.0026 (3) | -0.0005 (2) |
| N2 | 0.0163 (4) | 0.0084 (3) | 0.0103 (3) | -0.0011 (3) | 0.0016 (3) | 0.0001 (2) |
| N3 | 0.0209 (4) | 0.0087 (3) | 0.0099 (3) | -0.0009 (3) | 0.0035 (3) | -0.0003 (2) |
| C1 | 0.0282 (6) | 0.0277 (5) | 0.0115 (4) | 0.0081 (5) | -0.0040 (4) | 0.0028 (4) |
| C2 | 0.0121 (4) | 0.0126 (4) | 0.0103 (3) | -0.0008 (3) | 0.0002 (3) | 0.0011 (3) |
| C3 | 0.0141 (4) | 0.0096 (3) | 0.0083 (3) | 0.0009 (3) | 0.0012 (3) | 0.0000 (3) |
| C4 | 0.0127 (4) | 0.0144 (4) | 0.0136 (4) | 0.0011 (3) | 0.0005 (3) | 0.0016 (3) |
| C5 | 0.0156 (4) | 0.0147 (4) | 0.0154 (4) | 0.0030 (3) | -0.0035 (3) | -0.0015 (3) |
| C6 | 0.0152 (5) | 0.0239 (5) | 0.0377 (7) | 0.0013 (4) | -0.0054 (5) | -0.0014 (5) |
| C7 | 0.0177 (5) | 0.0139 (4) | 0.0171 (4) | 0.0043 (3) | -0.0029 (3) | -0.0012 (3) |
| C8 | 0.0124 (4) | 0.0105 (3) | 0.0092 (3) | 0.0006 (3) | 0.0005 (3) | -0.0004 (3) |
| C9 | 0.0128 (4) | 0.0100 (3) | 0.0132 (4) | -0.0004 (3) | 0.0006 (3) | 0.0002 (3) |
| C10 | 0.0252 (5) | 0.0099 (4) | 0.0127 (4) | -0.0022 (3) | 0.0047 (4) | 0.0019 (3) |
| C11 | 0.0193 (4) | 0.0094 (3) | 0.0144 (4) | -0.0018 (3) | 0.0053 (3) | 0.0004 (3) |
| C12 | 0.0218 (5) | 0.0158 (4) | 0.0195 (4) | -0.0004 (4) | 0.0029 (4) | -0.0013 (4) |
| C13 | 0.0238 (5) | 0.0228 (5) | 0.0239 (5) | -0.0051 (4) | 0.0040 (4) | -0.0084 (4) |
| C14 | 0.0280 (6) | 0.0147 (4) | 0.0302 (6) | -0.0059 (4) | 0.0126 (5) | -0.0070 (4) |
| C15 | 0.0289 (6) | 0.0111 (4) | 0.0259 (5) | 0.0028 (4) | 0.0118 (4) | 0.0016 (4) |
| C16 | 0.0223 (5) | 0.0137 (4) | 0.0175 (4) | 0.0019 (4) | 0.0059 (4) | 0.0024 (3) |
| C17 | 0.0180 (4) | 0.0108 (4) | 0.0115 (4) | 0.0009 (3) | 0.0024 (3) | -0.0022 (3) |
| C18 | 0.0231 (5) | 0.0096 (4) | 0.0132 (4) | -0.0026 (3) | 0.0042 (3) | -0.0027 (3) |
| C19 | 0.0155 (4) | 0.0097 (3) | 0.0113 (3) | 0.0005 (3) | 0.0013 (3) | -0.0017 (3) |
| C20 | 0.0140 (4) | 0.0146 (4) | 0.0178 (4) | 0.0018 (3) | -0.0006 (3) | -0.0039 (3) |
| C21 | 0.0219 (5) | 0.0186 (4) | 0.0158 (4) | 0.0056 (4) | -0.0070 (4) | -0.0041 (4) |
| C22 | 0.0287 (6) | 0.0165 (4) | 0.0118 (4) | 0.0045 (4) | 0.0010 (4) | 0.0008 (3) |
| C23 | 0.0199 (5) | 0.0169 (4) | 0.0163 (4) | -0.0009 (4) | 0.0045 (4) | 0.0015 (3) |
| C24 | 0.0163 (4) | 0.0150 (4) | 0.0138 (4) | -0.0025 (3) | 0.0005 (3) | -0.0005 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| O1—C2 | 1.3369 (12) | C7—H7A | 0.9800 |
| O1—C1 | 1.4488 (13) | C7—H7B | 0.9800 |
| O2—C2 | 1.2037 (12) | C7—H7C | 0.9800 |
| O3—C9 | 1.3546 (12) | C10—C11 | 1.5061 (14) |
| O3—C10 | 1.4462 (12) | C10—H10A | 0.9900 |
| O4—C9 | 1.2321 (12) | C10—H10B | 0.9900 |
| O5—C17 | 1.2147 (12) | C11—C16 | 1.3958 (15) |
| O6—C17 | 1.3377 (12) | C11—C12 | 1.3966 (16) |
| O6—C18 | 1.4626 (12) | C12—C13 | 1.3943 (16) |
| N1—C8 | 1.3326 (12) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C3 | 1.4550 (12) | C13—C14 | 1.3923 (19) |
| N1—H1N | 0.849 (16) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C8 | 1.3225 (12) | C14—C15 | 1.386 (2) |
| N2—C9 | 1.3628 (12) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| N3—C17 | 1.3756 (12) | C15—C16 | 1.3954 (15) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N3—C8 | 1.3864 (12) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| N3—H3N | 0.873 (16) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9800 | C18—C19 | 1.5011 (14) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9800 | C18—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C1—H1C | 0.9800 | C18—H18B | 0.9900 |
| C2—C3 | 1.5230 (13) | C19—C20 | 1.3944 (14) |
| C3—C4 | 1.5397 (14) | C19—C24 | 1.3947 (15) |
| C3—H3 | 1.0000 | C20—C21 | 1.3944 (16) |
| C4—C5 | 1.5366 (14) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9900 | C21—C22 | 1.3895 (18) |
| C4—H4B | 0.9900 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C5—C7 | 1.5286 (15) | C22—C23 | 1.3920 (17) |
| C5—C6 | 1.5355 (17) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C5—H5 | 1.0000 | C23—C24 | 1.3910 (15) |
| C6—H6A | 0.9800 | C23—H23 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9800 | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6C | 0.9800 | | |
| C2—O1—C1 | 116.17 (8) | O4—C9—N2 | 130.27 (9) |
| C9—O3—C10 | 115.54 (8) | O3—C9—N2 | 108.40 (8) |
| C17—O6—C18 | 114.50 (8) | O3—C10—C11 | 107.12 (8) |
| C8—N1—C3 | 122.83 (8) | O3—C10—H10A | 110.3 |
| C8—N1—H1N | 118.5 (11) | C11—C10—H10A | 110.3 |
| C3—N1—H1N | 118.6 (11) | O3—C10—H10B | 110.3 |
| C8—N2—C9 | 120.56 (8) | C11—C10—H10B | 110.3 |
| C17—N3—C8 | 126.62 (8) | H10A—C10—H10B | 108.5 |
| C17—N3—H3N | 121.8 (10) | C16—C11—C12 | 119.34 (10) |
| C8—N3—H3N | 111.1 (10) | C16—C11—C10 | 120.13 (10) |
| O1—C1—H1A | 109.5 | C12—C11—C10 | 120.53 (10) |
| O1—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C13—C12—C11 | 120.18 (11) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C13—C12—H12 | 119.9 |
| O1—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C11—C12—H12 | 119.9 |
| H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C14—C13—C12 | 120.09 (12) |
| H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C14—C13—H13 | 120.0 |
| O2—C2—O1 | 124.94 (9) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.0 |
| O2—C2—C3 | 125.25 (9) | C15—C14—C13 | 119.99 (11) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 109.80 (8) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.0 |
| N1—C3—C2 | 108.37 (8) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.0 |
| N1—C3—C4 | 111.68 (8) | C14—C15—C16 | 120.10 (11) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 110.18 (8) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.0 |
| N1—C3—H3 | 108.9 | C16—C15—H15 | 120.0 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 108.9 | C15—C16—C11 | 120.30 (11) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 108.9 | C15—C16—H16 | 119.9 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 114.87 (8) | C11—C16—H16 | 119.9 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 108.5 | O5—C17—O6 | 124.96 (9) |
| C3—C4—H4A | 108.5 | O5—C17—N3 | 125.94 (9) |
| C5—C4—H4B | 108.5 | O6—C17—N3 | 109.10 (8) |
| C3—C4—H4B | 108.5 | O6—C18—C19 | 107.47 (8) |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 107.5 | O6—C18—H18A | 110.2 |
| C7—C5—C6 | 110.55 (9) | C19—C18—H18A | 110.2 |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C7—C5—C4 | 112.21 (8) | O6—C18—H18B | 110.2 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 109.24 (9) | C19—C18—H18B | 110.2 |
| C7—C5—H5 | 108.2 | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 108.2 | C20—C19—C24 | 119.53 (9) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 108.2 | C20—C19—C18 | 120.56 (9) |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.5 | C24—C19—C18 | 119.88 (9) |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C19—C20—C21 | 120.08 (10) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C19—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| C5—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C21—C20—H20 | 120.0 |
| H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C22—C21—C20 | 120.35 (10) |
| H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C22—C21—H21 | 119.8 |
| C5—C7—H7A | 109.5 | C20—C21—H21 | 119.8 |
| C5—C7—H7B | 109.5 | C21—C22—C23 | 119.50 (10) |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 | C21—C22—H22 | 120.2 |
| C5—C7—H7C | 109.5 | C23—C22—H22 | 120.2 |
| H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 | C24—C23—C22 | 120.42 (11) |
| H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 | C24—C23—H23 | 119.8 |
| N2—C8—N1 | 119.24 (8) | C22—C23—H23 | 119.8 |
| N2—C8—N3 | 122.53 (8) | C23—C24—C19 | 120.10 (10) |
| N1—C8—N3 | 118.24 (8) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.9 |
| O4—C9—O3 | 121.32 (9) | C19—C24—H24 | 119.9 |
| C1—O1—C2—O2 | -1.94 (16) | O3—C10—C11—C12 | 54.29 (13) |
| C1—O1—C2—C3 | 177.18 (9) | C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.00 (16) |
| C8—N1—C3—C2 | -132.15 (10) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -179.77 (10) |
| C8—N1—C3—C4 | 106.31 (11) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.20 (18) |
| O2—C2—C3—N1 | -5.64 (14) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.08 (18) |
| O1—C2—C3—N1 | 175.24 (8) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.24 (18) |
| O2—C2—C3—C4 | 116.82 (11) | C14—C15—C16—C11 | -0.45 (17) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | -62.30 (11) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.33 (16) |
| N1—C3—C4—C5 | -64.38 (11) | C10—C11—C16—C15 | -179.91 (10) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 175.13 (8) | C18—O6—C17—O5 | 2.47 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5—C7 | -65.68 (11) | C18—O6—C17—N3 | -177.91 (9) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 171.35 (9) | C8—N3—C17—O5 | -3.52 (19) |
| C9—N2—C8—N1 | -178.87 (9) | C8—N3—C17—O6 | 176.87 (10) |
| C9—N2—C8—N3 | 1.53 (15) | C17—O6—C18—C19 | 177.95 (9) |
| C3—N1—C8—N2 | 1.03 (15) | O6—C18—C19—C20 | -120.63 (10) |
| C3—N1—C8—N3 | -179.35 (9) | O6—C18—C19—C24 | 61.55 (12) |
| C17—N3—C8—N2 | -176.29 (10) | C24—C19—C20—C21 | 0.56 (15) |
| C17—N3—C8—N1 | 4.11 (16) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -177.26 (9) |
| C10—O3—C9—O4 | 2.71 (15) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -1.28 (16) |
| C10—O3—C9—N2 | -176.60 (9) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.85 (16) |
| C8—N2—C9—O4 | -0.78 (18) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.28 (16) |
| C8—N2—C9—O3 | 178.44 (9) | C22—C23—C24—C19 | -0.99 (16) |
| C9—O3—C10—C11 | -174.34 (9) | C20—C19—C24—C23 | 0.56 (15) |
| O3—C10—C11—C16 | -125.47 (10) | C18—C19—C24—C23 | 178.40 (9) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A

D—H

H···A

D···A

D—H···A

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| N1—H1N···O5 | 0.849 (16) | 2.051 (16) | 2.7047 (11) | 133.3 (14) |
| N3—H3N···O4 | 0.873 (16) | 1.898 (16) | 2.6306 (11) | 140.4 (14) |

Fig. 1

